

國立台中師範學院九十四學年度研究所碩士班考試

心理學 科試題

諮心教心組 用

- 一、試說明 C. R. Rogers 提出的價值條件 (conditions of worth) 如何影響一個人自我的發展。( 20% )
- 二、探討兒童認知發展的主要研究取向，各如何解釋兒童認知隨年齡增長的原因？( 20% )
- 三、兒童的發展與其所處的日常生活環境之間有何關係？請以 Urie Bronfenbrenner 的生態系統理論 ( ecological systems theory ) 加以分析說明。( 18% )
- 四、請從 L. S. Vygotsky 的觀點分析思考與語言之間的關係。( 17% )
- 五、請解釋下列名詞(每題 5% ，共 10%)。
  1. 依附 ( attachment )
  2. 民族誌 ( ethnography )
- 六、選擇題 ( 每題 3% ，共 15% )
  1. Which of the following is emphasized as playing a major role in the development of personality?
    - ( A ) genetic factors.
    - ( B ) family environment.
    - ( C ) cultural factors.
    - ( D ) all of the above.
  2. Those who emphasize the limits of family influence suggest that
    - ( A ) society is most important.
    - ( B ) culture is most important.
    - ( C ) genes affect the selection of environments.
    - ( D ) families are only important during the early years.

3. Which concept expresses a release of emotion following talking about one's problems?
- ( A ) catharsis.
  - ( B ) free association.
  - ( C ) transference neurosis.
  - ( D ) dream interpretation.
4. The mechanism of defense that is critical in alcohol and drug addiction is
- ( A ) projection.
  - ( B ) denial.
  - ( C ) repression.
  - ( D ) sublimation.
5. In psychoanalysis, the "royal road" to the unconscious is
- ( A ) dreams.
  - ( B ) transference.
  - ( C ) catharsis.
  - ( D ) all of the above.