國立臺中教育大學 106 學年度學士班日間部轉學招生考試

專業科目（含西洋文學概論、語言學概論）試題

適用學系：英語學系三年級

Ⅰ.Western Literature (50%)

Answer the following questions in essay format. Your essays must be well organized and comprehensive enough to show the width and depth of your understanding of the subjects in question. Remember to use specific examples to support your views.

1. How do you define Western literature? What were the sources of Western literature? (25%)

2. What is Renaissance humanism? Why Petrarch and Machiavelli were humanists? (25%)

Ⅱ.Linguistics (50%)

1. State what a free morpheme is and give an example (2%)?

2. State what a bound morpheme is and give an example (2%)?

3. Some of the words below contain suffixes. Identify the suffixes by *underlining* them (2% for the correct set).
   a. undo
   b. establish
   c. freedom
   d. watches
   e. desire
   f. sadness

4. Identify the head and the compliment in the following phrases. Clearly state which is which (1% for each head and 1% for each complement).
   a. the student of physics
   b. laughed at the monkey
   c. on the hill

5. Write c, g or r in column C to indicate whether the pairs in columns A and B are complimentary, gradable, or relational opposites (1% each).

	A	B	C
a.	Landlord	Tenant	____
b.	Light	Dark	____
c.	Present	Absent	____
d.	Single	Married	____
e.	Borrow	Lend	____

6. The following sentences are either tautologies, contradictions, or situationally true or false. Write T by the tautologies, C by the contradictions, and S by the other sentences (1% each).

a. All crows are either black or they are not black. ___

b. The blind can see. ___

c. Only drunk drivers under 18 cause bad accidents. ___

d. If everyone hates someone, John hates himself. ___

e. Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius. ___

7. Paraphrase each of the following sentences in two ways to show that you understand the ambiguity involved (1% for each correct interpretation of each sentence).

Example: Terry loves his wife and so do I.
i. Terry loves his wife and I love his wife.
ii. Terry loves his wife and I love my wife.

a. The young men and women left the room.

b. I know a man with a dog who has fleas.

8. Name both interdentals (1% each).

9. Name two allophones for the phoneme /a/ (1% each).

10. Circle the words that begin with a stop (2%).

talk, still, gap, catch, map, wheel, pile

11. Circle the words that have both [ʌ] and [ə] in their pronunciation (2%):

   under, support, serpent, custard, Monday, rushing, other, wonderful, grovel

12. For the second pair of English consonants below, provide minimal pairs that
   illustrate their occurrence in initial, medial, and final position (2% for each correct
   pair). Examples are given for the first pair.

	Initial	Medial	Final
Example: /k/ /b/	kit/bit	rocker/robber	tuck/tub
/m/ /n/			

13. State what complementary distribution is and provide an example (2%).

14. What are the British equivalents for the following words used in American English
   (1% each)?
   Candy:
   Vacation:

15. What is jargon (2%)?

16. Name 2 euphemisms and the offensive terms they replace (2% for each correct pair).