

國立臺中教育大學 107 學年度研究所碩士班招生考試

英文試題

適用系所：音樂學系碩士班（音樂演奏與創作組）

I. Vocabulary and Grammar (Each 2%, Total 40%)

1. The dense pollution caused by the burning coal left grime on Ann's face. As Ann _____ her face with a tissue, she saw a thin layer of black dirt on it.
(A) felled (B) bawled (C) slashed (D) whipped
2. Valentine's Day is around the corner. It is a time when people who love each other make reservations at fancy restaurants. Some restaurants offer candlelight dinners. The light from the candles _____, giving off a warm and romantic ambiance.
(A) flops (B) flosses (C) flickers (D) flinches
3. The protest got out of hand when people started throwing rocks and hitting the police with metal bars. This violent situation _____ the police to use force.
(A) waned (B) waived (C) waggled (D) warranted
4. Jack became bored during math class. So, he started to _____ in his seat. His actions disturbed the students sitting around him.
(A) swarm (B) squad (C) sprain (D) squirm
5. Mom _____ her children for walking on her clean floor and making it dirty. She told the children to go outside and play.
(A) spanned (B) scolded (C) sprawled (D) sprinted
6. As students walked barefooted in the rice _____, squishy mud oozed through their toes and little frogs jumps over their feet.
(A) patio (B) paddy (C) paddle (D) padlock
7. Mary is an _____. She often spends time alone reading fascinating books.
(A) extremist (B) introvert (C) extrovert (D) energizer
8. John is a fun-loving, gregarious person. He makes a great travel _____ because he enjoys interacting with people around him.
(A) craftsman (B) companion (C) coronation (D) compartment

9. For the emperor to create a scheme to perpetuate his dynasty, he needs to develop an ideology that will _____ his power.
 (A) slip (B) uphold (C) slacken (D) alliterate
10. Even though many years have _____ since the 921 earthquake, many people jitter when they feel a seismic activity.
 (A) elated (B) evaded (C) elapsed (D) eschewed
11. The farmer has many facilities to raise his various farm animals. He has a sheep fold to keep the sheep, a pigsty for the pigs, and a cowshed so that the cows can stay _____. These animals provide a way for the farmer to make a living.
 (A) warm and dry (B) warmly and dryly
 (C) warming and drying (D) warmth and dryness
12. Many store signs protrude from buildings. Some signs are huge, others are _____, and other ones have vivid colors. These designs are employed to draw people's attention as they go by.
 (A) gloss (B) glossy (C) glossily (D) glossiness
13. The landscaper trimmed the bushes in the garden into wonderful shapes with a pair of _____. Passersby admired the beauty of the garden.
 (A) shear (B) shorn (C) shears (D) shearing
14. Since the economy _____, the labor union is bargaining with the management to improve the working conditions, provide better benefits, and increase the salaries of the laborers.
 (A) bouncing back (B) are bounced back
 (C) is bouncing back (D) has been bounced back
15. When the eagle spotted the rabbit, it swooped down and grabbed the rabbit with its claws. Then, the eagle _____ back to its nest to feed its eaglets.
 (A) flew (B) flown (C) had flown (D) has been flying
16. The recent _____ in the traditional market has been caused by shoppers who have been buying food, plants, and an assortment of goods as they have been preparing for the coming Chinese New Year.
 (A) hustle and bustle (B) hustles and bustles
 (C) hustled and bustled (D) hustling and bustling

17. This year, the school is offering lessons to teach students to play a _____ instrument. Students can learn to play a violin, cello, double bass, or classical guitar.
(A) strung (B) stringy (C) stringed (D) stringing
18. The iBike stations are set up throughout Taichung, making it convenient for people to exercise, _____ to work and school, and visit hotspots in the city.
(A) commute (B) commuted (C) commuter (D) commuting
19. It is important to sweep and mop the classroom regularly. Everyday bags are left hanging under desks, tissues _____ through the room, and strands of hair are lying on the floor.
(A) strew (B) are strewed (C) is strewing (D) have been strewing
20. Taiwan is located above the equator in a subtropical region. It is an ideal place to grow _____ types of fruits and vegetables.
(A) numeral (B) numerous (C) numerously (D) numerousness

II. Cloze (Each 2%, Total 30%)

21. When you choose a job, at _____ in the early part of your working life, you are probably concerned more with future prospects than with the particular job you are starting in.
(A) last (B) least (C) most (D) best
22. One of the presuppositions of modern thought is that institutions, in order to be understood, must be seen in relation _____ the conditions of time and place in which they appear.
(A) to (B) with (C) of (D) on
23. The liberal democratic faith, _____ expressed in the works of eighteenth- and early nineteenth-century writers, is one of the formulations of the modern doctrine of progress.
(A) so (B) like (C) as (D) for
24. Many writers make frequent use of the words “instinct” and “instinctive,” but, with very _____ exceptions, they use them so loosely that they have almost spoiled them for scientific purposes.
(A) little (B) much (C) many (D) few

(背面尚有試題)

25. _____ possible by changes in the traditional philosophy of life, comfort is now one of the causes of its own further spread.
(A) Made (B) Invented (C) Created (D) Used
26. The controversy over achievement testing starts from a simple fact: Achievement tests reward test-taking skills as _____ as they reward achievement.
(A) soon (B) much (C) long (D) well
27. A lot of us lose life's tougher confrontations by mounting a frontal attack—when a touch of humor might well enable us to chalk _____ a win.
(A) up (B) with (C) out (D) for
28. When the Super Bowl came to Tampa, Florida, in 2001, football players and coaches were not the only people _____ camera.
(A) in (B) at (C) on (D) for
29. Heat from the Earth's core drives convection in the Earth's mantle, _____ like heat from the bottom of your lava lamp drives convection within the lamp.
(A) only (B) as (C) so (D) just
30. A jet's propulsion system basically requires a fluid of some sort to be pushed out the back of a system, and then the system pushing it will move _____.
(A) backward (B) forward (C) toward (D) outward
31. With populations aging worldwide, the effect of loneliness on public health is expected to get _____.
(A) better (B) worse (C) best (D) worst
32. Betty tried her _____ at cooking, but she will need to practice more before her friends eat anything she makes.
(A) hand (B) foot (C) mouth (D) head
33. _____ a time when supermarkets are growing larger and more pervasive, many Taiwanese are choosing to return to the traditional farmers' market.
(A) In (B) By (C) At (D) Once upon
34. The character really came to _____ onstage thanks to the skill of the actor.
(A) living (B) alive (C) live (D) life
35. Being back here brings many unpleasant memories to _____.
(A) head (B) heart (C) mind (D) brain

III. Reading Comprehension (Each 2%, Total 30%)

In the reading test, you will read a variety of texts and answer several different types of reading comprehension questions. Select the best answer for each question.

Questions 36-39 refer to the following text.

SAVE 30%
It's only a click away
FORMOSA HOTELS

Over 30 five-star hotels all over Taiwan to suit every need of your vacation

Reserve a "Room for the Day", and you will save 20% on all rooms at FORMOSA (excluding tax) by using your credit card.

Due to seasonal demands, the availability of rooms may be subject to each hotel's situation. An advanced reservation, to be made by visiting our website at www.formosahotels.com at least 10 working days before your stay, is required to qualify for the discount.

36. What type of text is this?

- (A) Announcement (B) Advertisement
(C) News report (D) Lecture

37. Which of the following is a condition placed on receiving the discount?

- (A) A guest must use a specific type of credit card to pay for a room.
(B) The booking must be done well in advance of checking into the hotel.
(C) The reservations must be made by calling the toll free number.
(D) Guests must make their payments in cash.

38. What does the discount apply to?

- (A) Accommodations (B) Meals
(C) Transportation (D) Sales tax

39. What can be implied from the text?

- (A) Most travelers don't make a habit of making reservations prior to checking in.
(B) There is no business relationship between any particular credit card companies and the hotel.
(C) The hotel gets very busy during the summer season.
(D) It usually takes a minimum of 10 days for a credit card to clear.

(背面尚有試題)

Questions 40-45 refer to the following narrative.

One day, my car broke down in a remote village. Then I walked up to a nearest family for help. Before I knocked its door, it swung open itself, and a man of about 50 years old holding a length of rope stood in front of me. I explained my situation to him, and he invited me in. Suddenly I didn't find the host because the rooms inside were dark. In a minute, he returned with a candle but scared me because I hadn't heard his footsteps approaching. Then we moved to an open fire, but I noticed that his feet and lower legs were soaking wet. I didn't ask why. Soon, he said he had things to do and suggested me to hit the bed right away.

I woke up early the other morning and couldn't find him. I assumed that he probably had gone out to get some breakfast. Then I went out to check on my car, and I found a farmer looking at it. "Need help?" this farmer asked. "Yes, please," I said. "My car broke down here last night, and I came to this family for help. Then the owner kindly let me stay overnight, but I couldn't find him now." The farmer said, "You must be mistaken about meeting the owner of the cottage – he drowned his wife and then hanged himself seven years ago. It's been empty ever since."

40. Which of these statements is true?

- (A) The author opened the door.
- (B) The owner of the house opened the door before the author knocked.
- (C) The door opened magically on its own.
- (D) The owner of the house heard a knock at the door and opened it.

41. In paragraph 1, what surprised the author at the beginning?

- (A) That the man wasn't friendly.
- (B) That he hadn't heard the host's footsteps while he went for candles.
- (C) That the man was carrying a candle when there was plenty of light.
- (D) That the man lived alone.

42. Which of these statements is true?

- (A) The man was getting wet from the leak of the house.
- (B) The man was getting wet from the flooded water on the floor.
- (C) The man cried too much and wetted his pants.
- (D) The man's pants were dripping water on the floor.

43. What does "hit the bed" mean in the first paragraph?

- (A) Make the bed.
- (B) Change the mattress.

- (C) Go to bed.
- (D) Fix the bed.

44. Next morning, the owner of the cottage _____.

- (A) had gone out to fix the author's car
- (B) was still in bed sleeping
- (C) had disappeared
- (D) was preparing breakfast for the author

45. After reading to the end of the narrative, what can we infer about the host holding a length of rope?

- (A) The host used the rope to tie his cattle.
- (B) The host used the rope to hang himself years ago.
- (C) The host was using the rope to decorate his house.
- (D) The host just bought the rope.

Questions 46-50 refer to the following article.

Most scientists believed that man's ancestors lived in the forest and ate nuts and fruit millions of years ago. However, another theory suggests that our early ancestors lived in water. There are lots of facts to support this theory.

First, human babies are able to swim when they are only a few weeks old. Naturally, they know to stop breathing in water. Additionally, they float in water and move their arms to swim.

Second, like the mammals in water, dolphins and whales, human beings have lost almost all body hair. This fact proves that human beings have lived in water and are different from most other mammals on land. Besides, the reason why early ancestors have naked skin is to allow them to swim more easily as it is streamlined. However, hair on human beings' heads has protected them from the sun while they are out of the water.

Third, only human beings walk standing upright compared to other animals in the world. This is probably because human beings have to hold their heads up to breathe while in water, and such standing upright would have helped them balance and support their bodies.

46. Most scientists believe that _____.

- (A) our early ancestors lived in the forest
- (B) our early ancestors could not swim
- (C) our early ancestors had hair
- (D) our early ancestors were vegetarians

47. According to the passage, what do babies do when they are underwater?
- (A) They cry.
 - (B) They stop breathing.
 - (C) They like to drink water.
 - (D) They go scuba diving.
48. Compared to other mammals on land, human beings _____.
- (A) have lost hair in order to swim faster in water
 - (B) have contained more fat to keep warm
 - (C) have practiced better swimming skills
 - (D) have learned how to fly
49. Based on another theory of where human beings come from, why do human beings still need hair on their heads?
- (A) To keep them warm.
 - (B) To hide their ears.
 - (C) To look beautiful.
 - (D) To protect their heads from the sun.
50. According to the passage, the reason why early ancestors might have stood up is probably because _____.
- (A) they have to hold their heads up above water in order to breathe
 - (B) they want to reach into the trees
 - (C) they have long legs
 - (D) they have to watch other predators

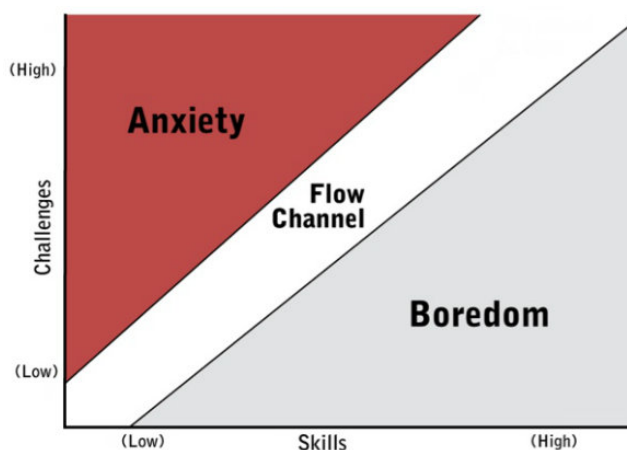
國立臺中教育大學 107 學年度研究所碩士班招生考試

音樂教育學試題

(包括音樂教材教法、音樂教育概論)

適用系所：音樂學系碩士班（音樂教育組）

- 一、數位科技媒材是當代教學活動的重要媒介。依據您對數位科技媒材的了解或實務經驗，有哪些數位科技軟硬體設施，適合用在音樂教學上，以豐富學生的音樂學習體驗。請簡要說明您所列舉科技媒材的名稱、特色及可用在哪方面的音樂教學上。(30%)
- 二、請簡述米哈里·齊克森 (Mihály Csíkszentmihályi) 的 Flow-Channel theory (如下圖示)，並依據 Flow-Channel 理論，以音樂技能課程為例 (歌唱或器樂)，說明音樂教師在教學策略上應注意哪些面向，才能激發學生較高且持續的學習動機。(30%)



- 三、以國小五年級音樂教學為例，依據跨領域美感課程概念，透過視覺、聽覺與動覺等感官學習，設計一堂 40 分鐘音樂教學活動設計。(40%)

國立臺中教育大學 107 學年度研究所碩士班招生考試

樂曲分析試題

適用系所：音樂學系碩士班（音樂演奏與創作組）

一、分析以下譜例，並在作答區上標明題號回答問題。(50%)

1. 作品為何種曲式？（註明段落與其小節數）(15%)

2. 樂曲的調性布局。（註明調名與其小節數）(15%)

3. 請詳述本曲的創作手法。(20%)

The musical score is for a piano piece in 3/8 time, marked *Adagio* and *mf cantabile*. It consists of 12 measures. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The score is divided into five systems, each with a measure number in the top left corner: 1, 3, 6, 9, and 12. The first system (measures 1-2) starts with a piano (*p*) dynamic and a triplet of eighth notes in the right hand. The second system (measures 3-4) continues with a mezzo-forte (*mf*) dynamic and features a triplet of eighth notes in the right hand. The third system (measures 5-6) includes a crescendo (*cresc.*) and a decrescendo (*dim.*) dynamic. The fourth system (measures 7-8) features a piano (*p*) dynamic and a decrescendo (*dim.*) dynamic. The fifth system (measures 9-12) includes a piano (*pp*) dynamic, a crescendo (*cresc.*), and a fortissimo (*ff*) dynamic. The score includes various musical notations such as slurs, fermatas, and dynamic markings.

15

sf dim. sf p cresc.

2 3 3 3

Detailed description: This system contains measures 15, 16, and 17. The right hand features a melodic line with slurs and accents, while the left hand provides a rhythmic accompaniment. Dynamic markings include sf, dim., sf, p, and cresc. Fingerings 2, 3, 3, and 3 are indicated above the right hand notes.

18

sf

2 3 3 3

Detailed description: This system contains measures 18, 19, and 20. The right hand has a more active melodic line with slurs and accents. The left hand continues with a steady accompaniment. A dynamic marking of sf is present. Fingerings 2, 3, 3, and 3 are shown.

21

p cresc. sf dim.

2 3 3 3

Detailed description: This system contains measures 21, 22, and 23. The right hand melody is characterized by slurs and accents. Dynamics include p, cresc., sf, and dim. Fingerings 2, 3, 3, and 3 are indicated.

24

p dim. pp cresc. sf con forza

2 3 3 3

Detailed description: This system contains measures 24, 25, and 26. The right hand features a melodic line with slurs and accents. Dynamics include p, dim., pp, cresc., and sf con forza. Fingerings 2, 3, 3, and 3 are shown.

27

dim. pp tranquillo

2 3 3 3

Detailed description: This system contains measures 27, 28, 29, and 30. The right hand melody is more melodic with slurs and accents. Dynamics include dim., pp, and tranquillo. Fingerings 2, 3, 3, and 3 are indicated.

二、分析以下譜例，並在作答區上標明題號回答問題。(50%)

1. 作品為何調？(5%)
2. 作品為何種曲式？(4%)
3. 以曲式為基礎，寫出段落與其小節數。(6%)
4. 樂曲中有模進(sequence)嗎？在哪裡？(2%)
5. 小節 7-8 為何種終止式？(3%)
6. 小節 45-46 為何種終止式？(3%)
7. 於譜上標出小節 1-27 的和聲級數。(27%)

Sheherazade.

Ziemlich langsam, leise.

The image displays a musical score for the piece 'Sheherazade'. It consists of five systems of music, each with a red box containing a measure number in the left margin. The first system is marked with a piano (*p*) dynamic. The second system is marked with a fortissimo (*ff*) dynamic. The third system is marked with a mezzo-forte (*mf*) dynamic. The fourth system is marked with a fortissimo (*ff*) dynamic. The fifth system is marked with a fortissimo (*ff*) dynamic. The score is written in a key signature of one flat (B-flat) and a common time signature (C). The music features a complex harmonic structure with frequent chromaticism and a steady eighth-note accompaniment in the bass line.

21 *sf*

25 *ritard.* - - - *Im Tempo.*

29

34 *sf*

39 *sf*

43 *sf* *ppp* *ritard.*

題號

作答區

