

國立臺中教育大學 100 學年度研究所碩士在職專班
及國民小學教師在職進修教學碩士學位招生考試

英文試題

適用學系:語文教育學系、數位內容科技學系

I. Vocabulary: select the best answer for each item.(30%)

1. It has long been a dream of many people—the ability to ____ with animals and know what they're thinking.
A. fight
B. compete
C. communicate
D. retreat
2. According to him, women are more ____, or talk more, in private situations, where they use conversation as the “glue” to hold relationships together.
A. verb
B. verbose
C. verbiage
D. verbalized
3. As in many religions ____, caves deep inside mountains seem to have been important holy places for Buddhists.
A. worldly
B. worldview
C. worldwide
D. worldly-wise
4. Travelers to foreign ____ took with them ideas about art, architecture, styles of living, and religion.
A. regions
B. legions
C. story
D. history

5. Advertisers take ____ of our need for a good self-image, our desire to appear attractive, successful, and even exciting.
- A. use
 - B. usage
 - C. vantage
 - D. advantage
6. The greatest ____ of the Olympic Games has been its peacefulness.
- A. complication
 - B. inhabitation
 - C. promotion
 - D. achievement
7. The typical Japanese diet now includes large amounts of meat, dairy products, and ____ like tiramisu, a rich Italian dish full of chocolate, cheese, and sugar.
- A. desert
 - B. deserts
 - C. desserts
 - D. deserter
8. A 35-year-old divorced mother has ____ of her three children.
- A. custody
 - B. custodian
 - C. custom
 - D. customer
9. Housekeeping and laundry services will be _____ 24 hours a day.
- A. avail
 - B. availing
 - C. availed
 - D. available
10. Some employees are satisfied with their current working hours, but many of them find the present system ____.
- A. restrain
 - B. restraint
 - C. relent
 - D. restrictive

11. If you can supply suitable _____, we may place regular orders for a large quantify.
- A. goofy
 - B. goof
 - C. goods
 - D. fluffy
12. I had the _____ of knowing Sir James for many years and always regarded him as a personal friend.
- A. privilege
 - B. privy
 - C. contract
 - D. contraction
13. His _____ left a lot to be desired, and he had a disturbing influence on other members of our staff.
- A. punctuality
 - B. coarse
 - C. averse
 - D. prudent
14. We would be _____ if you would tell us whether you have found this company to be thoroughly reliable in their dealings with you.
- A. oblige
 - B. obliged
 - C. obligate
 - D. obligating
15. We have _____ many similar heating systems in your area.
- A. instilled
 - B. installed
 - C. replete
 - D. replica

II. Vocabulary: select the best answer for each item. (20%)

16. If we could identify these revolutionary movements in their _____ state, we would be able to eliminate serious trouble in later years.
- A. nascent
 - B. nadir
 - C. naivete
 - D. nebulous
17. It was her view that the country's problems had been _____ by foreign technocrats, so that to invite them to come back would be counterproductive.
- A. delivered
 - B. exacerbated
 - C. praised
 - D. acquitted
18. In front of an invited audience, the U.S. president signed a _____ health care reform bill into law.
- A. swathing
 - B. sweltering
 - C. sweeping
 - D. swaying
19. Oil and natural gas exist on this planet in a limited supply. Therefore it is essential for us to develop _____ to these nonrenewable energy sources.
- A. infinitives
 - B. explosives
 - C. relatives
 - D. alternatives
20. The oppressed must never allow the conscience of the oppressor to slumber. To accept injustice or _____ passively is to say to the oppressor that his actions are morally right.
- A. segregation
 - B. evolution
 - C. revolution
 - D. inflation

21. Hydrogen is the _____ element of the universe in that it provides the building blocks from which the other elements are produced.
- A. fundamental
 - B. steadiest
 - C. cryptic
 - D. expendable
22. Negotiation between the union and the employers have reached a _____; neither side is willing to budge from previously stated positions.
- A. stamina
 - B. statute
 - C. stalemate
 - D. stature
23. Since she believed him to be both candid and trustworthy, she refused to consider the possibility that his statement had been _____.
- A. irrelevant
 - B. incredible
 - C. insincere
 - D. illicit
24. Due to the ash in the air that can disable jet engines, airports across Europe were forced to close, _____ tens of thousands of passengers.
- A. standing
 - B. stabilizing
 - C. steepening
 - D. stranding
25. Established in 1890 in east-central California, Yosemite protects a beautiful natural area that has become a world-renowned playground for outdoor _____.
- A. professors
 - B. amateurs
 - C. professionals
 - D. enthusiasts

III. Cloze : select the best answer for each item.(20%)

America's present need is not heroics, but healing; not nostrums, but 26; not revolution, but restoration; not 27, but adjustment; not surgery, but 28; not the dramatic, but the dispassionate; not experiment, but equipoise; not 29 in internationality but sustainment in triumphant nationality. It's one thing to battle successfully against the world's domination by a military 30 because the infinite God never intended such a program; but it's quite another thing to revise human nature and suspend the fundamental laws of life and all of life's requirements.

26. A. noisome
B. normalcy
C. nomadic
D. nostalgia

27. A. agitation
B. abomination
C. acknowledgment
D. assessment

28. A. sense
B. sensibility
C. serenity
D. sensuality

29. A. subjugation
B. subsistence
C. subversion
D. submergence

30. A. bureaucracy
B. autocracy
C. democracy
D. theocracy

I have sought love, first, because it brings ecstasy—ecstasy so great that I would often have 31 all the rest of my life for a few hours for this joy. I have sought it, next, because it 32 loneliness—that terrible loneliness in which one shivering consciousness looks over the 33 of the world into the cold unfathomable lifeless 34. I have sought it, finally,

because in the union of love I have seen, in a mystic miniature, the 35 vision of the heaven that saints and poets have imagined. This is what I sought, and though it might seem too good for human life, this is what—at last—I have found.

31. A. satisfied
B. sacrificed
C. sauntered
D. saturated

32. A. relieves
B. rebels
C. rectifies
D. redresses

33. A. rift
B. rigor
C. rim
D. risqué

34. A. abase
B. abuse
C. abstruse
D. abyss

35. A. precluding
B. prefiguring
C. prevaricating
D. predestinating

IV. English Composition (30%)

Instruction: Nowadays in Taiwan, numerous universities have set up graduation benchmarks in terms of students' English language proficiency. That is, before graduating, all enrolled students in all majors are required to pass one of the following English benchmark tests: GEPT, TOEIC, TOEFL in CBT or iBT, or IELTS at an equivalent level. What are your opinions toward this requirement? Please compose one to two paragraphs including around 150 words stating your points of view.

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國文試題

適用學系：語文教育學系

評述作文二題，每題五十分

一、請綜合思考下列各段文字內所蘊含的問題，自訂題目評述之。(50%)

我是集中營的倖存者，我看到了一般人未見之處，瓦斯房是由博學的工程師建造，兒童是由受過教育的醫生毒死，嬰兒被訓練有素的護士謀殺，婦女被知識份子射殺。所以，我懷疑教育。(～猶太人吉諾特)

我希望台灣教育出來的未來世代，既有 A Q 挫折復原力，也具有 E Q 懂得情緒管理，更有 M Q 道德修養。(～教育部長吳清基)

未來的世界可能會受到科技發展的左右，但在孩子的心目中漸漸成型的世界，才是影響未來的最大力量。(～前聯合國秘書長安南)

未來社會需要的人才，是能夠發掘自我，有高度感受力和同理心，能賦予事物意義，且擅長團隊合作的人。(～品克《未來在等待的人才》)

二、以下兩篇談論學習的文章，一古一今各有灼見，試自訂題目評述之。(50%)

學記

大學始教，皮弁祭菜，示敬道也。宵雅肄三，官其始也，入學鼓篋，孫其業也；夏楚二物，收其威也。未卜禘不視學，游其志也。時觀而弗語，存其心也，幼者聽而弗問，學不躐等也。此七者，教之大倫也。《記》曰：「凡學官先事，士先志。」其此之謂乎。

大學之教也時，教必有正業，退息必有居。學，不學操縵，不能安弦；不學博依，不能安詩；不學雜服，不能安禮；不興其藝，不能樂學。故君子之於學也，藏焉，脩焉，息焉，遊焉。夫然，故安其學而親其師，樂其友而信其道。是以雖離師輔而不反。《兌命》曰：「敬孫務時敏，厥脩乃來。」其此之謂乎。(節选自《禮記》)

如何讓學生在玩中學？

如果有一種教育，每一個孩子在其中都是主動者、探索者，學習出於自發、內在的動機，孩子可以經由具體經驗來建構對自我、群己、自然世界的知識，孩子可以自由想像、發揮創意，孩子可以獲得難易適度的挑戰機會來嘗試突破自己的能力，讓自己接受更高一層的挑戰，孩子樂在其中、甚至渾然忘我。

像這樣可以讓孩子從「天生學習者」發展為「終身學習者」的教育特質，與從許多理論與研究歸納出的「玩的特質」相當一致，或可稱之為「以玩為本」的教育。（節選自《親子天下》創刊號）

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語文教學試題

適用學系：語文教育學系

問答題四題，每題二十五分

- 一、試就所知，分析「基模理論」(schema theory)對國語文聆聽教學有何啟示？並請以實例搭配說明之。(25%)
- 二、國語文教學中注音符號的課程雖規劃於國小第一學年的前十週進行，但教學現況中常出現學生於幼稚園提早學習，而導致入學後程度參差、學習態度未盡理想等問題出現。請針對國語文領域中注音符號運用能力之在低年級之教學落實，與說話、閱讀、寫作等教學配合等，提出可增進學習成效之具體策略。(25%)
- 三、品德教育雖為當前教育部推展之重點工作，但各級學校師生常易視之為教條而未假深思，應付行事。請以統整於語文學習的角度，論析如何規劃方能達成深入感動學生、內化於平日言行之成效？並評述將品德教育結合閱讀與寫作活動之可能性與作法。(25%)
- 四、從各級學校入學考試中，我們不難發現學生語文能力普遍低落，尤其作文方面的表現更是令人憂心，故而各種形式的作文教學主張紛起，如百家爭鳴。請問，若吾人認為「思考力」是作文教學的重心，教學上應該注意哪些部分呢？請舉實例說明之。此外，「思考力」的訓練又如何融入「結構派」和「修辭派」兩種作文教學的時興主張之中呢？(25%)